

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL  
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Delivered by Carrier  
THURSDAY, MARCH 30, 1893

#### BREVITIES

Dr. Porter fits teeth without pain.  
Garden tools and garden hose at Lange & Schmitt's.  
Crookery and glassware at San Francisco prices at Lange & Schmitt's.  
Attorney General Torreyson arrived from the Capital yesterday.  
A gang of men are at work on the county road between Loughtons and Verdi.  
Reno is growing all the time and many buildings will be erected this Summer.  
Dr. Porter extracts teeth without pain. Office, Steele building, Commercial Row.  
For female weakness use Mennia's French female pills. Sold by McCullough.  
R. D. Clark, assayer at the Reduction Works, went to Wadsworth yesterday to visit his son Harry.  
Cleaning out irrigating ditches is now the rage, and gives employment to lots of men.  
Fishermen are busy repairing their old tackle for the opening day of the season.  
The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Verdi Mill Co. will be held at Verdi on the 13th.

Material has arrived for the Journal, which will appear in a new dress as soon as the type can be laid.  
Leo Updike and wife and a younger brother of Mr. Updike arrived from San Francisco yesterday morning.  
Seven cars of fat hogs, consigned to Hayes & Co., Oakland, arrived from Moss Valley yesterday on the V. & T.  
The frozen truth stood straight at the devil will make some highly respectable people dance, says Jim Townsend.  
The Independent says the school election in Elko resulted in favor of bonding the district for \$3,000 by a vote of 50 to 10.  
District Attorney Cutler departed for Lovelock yesterday morning on professional business, returning on last evening's train.

As a stomachic, when the digestive organs are inactive and need stimulating, especially after dinner, nothing can equal Ayer's pills.

Hall's Hair Renewer cures dandruff and scalp affections; also all cases of baldness where the glands which feed the roots of the hair are not closed up.

Henry Morris now has three chairs in his parlor and each is provided over by an artist. Customers there need not fire waiting for their turn.

On Tuesday the Verdi Mill Co. shipped five carloads of orange boxes to Earl & Co., Los Angeles, being the largest shipment ever made in one day from the factory.

John Lyons, committed to the State Prison from Humboldt county on March 24, 1893, for five years imprisonment, died at the prison last Tuesday from hemorrhage of the lungs.

The Eureka Sentinel says about the most discouraging thing that comes to a man in this life is the desire to thrash an enemy, coupled with the belief that he can't do it.

There will be a special opening of the newest novelties in fine millinery commencing today, at Miss Melley's. The ladies are especially invited to call and see the latest styles.

There are on file in the Postoffice Department more than 5,000 resignations of postmasters. These cases will be considered and disposed of before any cases of removal are taken up.

Captain Charley, a distinguished Shoshone Chief, and three young braves of his tribe from Eastern Elko are in Reno holding a conference with Johnson Sides and other prominent Plutes.

Andy Drake, charged with disturbing the peace, concluded that it would be better for him to plead guilty than trust a jury. He was sentenced to pay a fine of \$20 or go to jail for ten days.

An official of the V. & T. R. R. at Carson informs the Appeal that there is no truth in the report that the C. & C. Co. will extend their road to Port Bolinas, Cal. Business does not warrant it.

Jim Townsend says: We have put in a bid to paint the court house and hope to get the contract. Having many times assisted in painting the town red, we feel confident of being able to dye the county building in an artistic manner.

The Silver State announces that the Spring importations of Bismarck arrived at Winnemucca Sunday. It consisted of twenty persons, most of them strapping young fellows, who will go to work herding sheep on the various ranches.

Miss Eva McClintock, who has been teaching at Glendale during the illness of Miss Likens, returned to her home in Carson Sunday evening. During her stay she proved herself a very capable teacher, and has become a general favorite among the people of Glendale.

People who have better opportunities than the Resources of California of knowing the politics and circulation of the Gazette do not call it a Republican paper nor believe that it has the largest circulation of any journal in the State.

Hon. G. E. Meek, Regent of the State University, by his attorneys, W. E. P. Deal and T. V. Jaffin, has brought suit in the District Court here to test the constitutionality of the Act of 1891, which makes the Governor and Attorney General ex-officio Regents of the State University.

It is held by lawyers that under the Constitution the Regents should be elected,

#### UNDER THE DOME.

Some Historical Information Concerning the City of Washington.

C. D. Van Duzer.

WASHINGTON, March 24, 1893.

EDITOR STATE JOURNAL:—During the historic Braddock Campaign, when our nation was in its swaddling clothes and struggling in the preliminary difficulties that eventually led to the Revolution, the army in which Washington was a young officer, happened to be encamped on the knoll, where is now situated the Naval Observatory, and from which a most commanding view of this city may be obtained. It is related of Washington that one afternoon as he was seated in his tent viewing the landscape before him, which extends by slight declivities to the shores of the two branches of the Potomac, he suddenly exclaimed, "On this slope before me will some day spring up a wonderful city, which will grow to be the Queen City of the world."

Perhaps as best there is the prime and bloom of youth, his soul filled with a high ambition, and his mind awed in the contemplation of the world of undeveloped resources before him, of the future development of which he could have had but the faintest conception, a prophetic vision flashed before him and in the flood of golden sunlight that bathed the beautiful spot there was impressed to his mind the dome, spires, turrets and monuments of the nation's Capital. Whether such was the case or whether his exclamation was the result of a penetrating vision that took at once the capabilities of the commanding site, it is nevertheless a fact that Washington City is rapidly fulfilling the prophecy and must in the near future be the greatest and most wonderful city in the world. It is like a century plant the seed of which was sown a hundred years ago and is now giving forth its first bloom of loveliness to the world.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Is situated on a slope which terminates in a point at the confluence of the two branches of the Potomac. In fact the natural contour of the landscape is not dissimilar to a vast amphitheater of which the Capitol and White House form the arena; an amphitheater on whose sides are streets instead of seats filled with people of all nations for spectators, for in the arena is being slowly performed the great drama of eternity, with a nation's statesmen as the actors. A continuity of stirring events is forming a history the pages of which will be read with interest as long as intellectual man exists.

During the period immediately following the Declaration of Independence, Philadelphia was the largest and most populous city in America and naturally became the seat of Government. It was only temporarily however and as the nation began to crystallize by the success of the continental troops and when at last independence was duly acknowledged, among the many grave questions that confronted the young and free nation was the permanent location of its Capital.

It is a beautiful exemplification of the interpretation of Providence, that the hand of people who bravely fought on the Eastern edge of the vast continent and who had achieved a well earned victory from the most powerful nation on earth, should in the weighty deliberations that were necessary to crystallize and mold into a harmonious whole the practical and theoretical problems of a perfect government, be actuated by the same spirit of patriotism as the same love of purity and sacrificial devotion to right which safely carried them through the war. The patriots of revolutionary days who met together to frame the instrument of government were most profoundly imbued with the spirit of the Constitution and with perfect and unshaken freedom. "Think of it, a mere handful of people legislating so wisely and so well that they unconsciously laid the foundations for a government as well adapted for the three millions of 1776 as for the sixty-five millions of 1890. A plan which has met the exigencies of a rapid development and the needs of the wonders of unfolding sciences.

SELECTION OF A PERMANENT CAPITAL.

The elements of disunion at the birth of the nation were great and it required all the skill and patriotism and all the self-sacrifice of a God fearing and noble people to bring together the conflicting and diversified interests and cement them into a union forever. Considerable ceremony was developed in the selection of a capital, New York, Philadelphia, Trenton, and Harrisburg were all more or less favored. The genius of discovery had as yet not lifted the veil that hid the glories of the West and the Mississippi valley was still the home of the savage and Ohio marked the extreme outpost of the new civilization.

The unsettled conditions of government at the close of the revolution and the apparent weakness of the Continental Congress led to the calling of a convention of delegates to meet at Philadelphia in 1787, to "form a more perfect union." This historic body gave birth to the present Constitution of the United States and left to the first American Congress, which was to meet at New York, the selection of a permanent capital. The first Congress met in New York March 4, 1789, and so fierce was the struggle for the location of the capital, that its final selection was postponed until the second session of the first Congress. It was not until the close of the session that the question came up. George Washington, when a young surveyor in the Braddock campaign, had noticed the excellence of the present site and strongly urged it. All the Southern members favored it and it passed the Senate by a vote of 18 yeas to 9 nays.

On July 9th, it passed the House by a vote of 32 for and 29 against. The Act located the capital at Philadelphia until 1800 when it should then be permanently established on the Potomac.

LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY.

The inside history of the final passage of the bill developed some legislative strategy that would do credit to some modern

legislative bodies. Thomas Jefferson and Alexander Hamilton did the delicate piece of "log rolling" that located the capital in its present situation. Alexander Hamilton, who was then Secretary of the Treasury, was trying to pass his famous funding bill. It provided for the assumption of the war debts of the various States. This was a beneficial measure for the Eastern members and the Southern States strenuously opposed its passage. It required great skill and tact to preserve harmony. A general spirit of discontent prevailed and it was greatly feared that the purposes of a perfect union might fail. The conflicting interests were too hard to reconcile. The South wanted the capital and so did the East and thus the body seemed doomed to disruption when the spirit of compromise, which has saved the Union so many times since then, came into play under the skillful manipulation of Alexander Hamilton. Thomas Jefferson gives the following account in his diary of how this was accomplished:

"I invited Hamilton to dine with me and I would invite another friend or two and bring them into conference and I thought it impossible that reasonable men consulting together could fail, by some mutual sacrifice of opinion, to form a compromise which was to save the Union. The discussion took place and it was finally agreed that whatever importance had been attached to the rejection of the funding proposition, the preservation of the Union and concord among the States was more important, and that therefore it would be better that the vote of rejection should be rescinded, to effect which some members would change their votes. But it was observed that this bill would be peculiarly bitter to the Southern States and that some compromise measure should be adopted to sweeten it a little to them. There had been propositions to fix the capital at Philadelphia or at Georgetown on the Potomac, and it was thought that by giving it to Philadelphia for ten years and to Georgetown permanently afterwards, that it might act as an anodyne and calm in some measure the ferment which might be excited by the other measure alone. So two of the Potomac members agreed to change their vote and Hamilton undertook to carry the point. In doing this the influence he had over the Eastern members effected his side of the engagement and so the assumption bill was passed, and the capital located to suit the Southern States. This is how the capital finally became located in 1800 on the banks of the Potomac. In my next letter I shall speak of the early growth of the city and of the history of this particular locality.

JOHN TROLSON.

Surrendered By His Bondsmen and Taken to Prison.

Last evening's Virginia Chronicle says: John Trolson last December was indicted by the Grand Jury of Storey county for embezzlement while clerk of W. L. Fargo & Co. He was tried early this month by jury and found guilty. On the 11th inst. he was sentenced by Judge Rising to five years in State Prison.

After the imposing of the sentence, defendant's counsel, W. E. F. Deal, asked that the execution of a notice be stayed until an appeal could be made to the Supreme Court, providing a reasonable bond could be secured admitting the defendant to bail until the appeal could be heard.

The State fixed the bond at \$5,000, which was secured, and Trolson was released. Last evening, for some reason unknown, John Trolson was delivered to the Sheriff and placed in jail and the bondsmen withdrew their sureties.

In compliance with the law, Sheriff Quick and Deputy John O'Toole this afternoon delivered the prisoner to the authorities at the State Prison, where he will remain until the appeal pending in the Supreme Court for a new trial is heard, which, if denied, will necessitate the serving of his term in the penitentiary.

The Sheriff with his charge left the courthouse about 1:30 the afternoon in a rock away for Carson. A large crowd of the morbidly curious had congregated about the doors to witness the departure.

A Brakeman Rewarded.

Charles B. Reno, a brakeman in the employ of the Santa Fe railroad, performed a deed the other day which stamps him as a man of steady nerve and great presence of mind. His act averted a disaster and probably saved many lives and much property from destruction. While in the railroad yard he observed a runaway engine approaching at a great speed from one direction and passenger No. 4 from the other, both on the same track. He quickly sprang to a side-track switch and shifted the engine, which was derailed and somewhat damaged. The engineer had jumped from the cab as soon as the locomotive became unmanageable, but the fireman had remained at his post. The latter escaped uninjured. When the passengers and employees realized the great danger they had escaped they made up a purse for the brave brakeman and presented him also with a written testimonial of their appreciation of his services.

An Ore Shop.

From reports trouble is imminent in Benton over some mining property there. The side line of the Little Emily, formerly the Laura mine, and the Modoc form an angle, and in that place on Blue Spring Hill an ore body is now being worked. The ground is claimed by Hoskins & Wilson of the Little Emily and by Conner & Haysell, owning the Modoc. Some harmless pistol practice was indulged in over the matter yesterday morning, and other trouble may ensue. U. S. Marshals, legal processes, etc., may be resorted to for settlement.—Walker Lake Bulletin.

Four prisoners in custody of four Deputy United States Marshals were being taken to the United States prison at Detroit. Harvey Leonard, one of the prisoners, convicted of counterfeiting at Tacoma, Washington, jumped from the Northwest train, north of Chicago, when it was running 30 miles an hour and made his escape.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

## Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

COLUMBIAN LIBERTY BELL COMMITTEE.

Contributions of Money and Materials Desired.

Mrs. Henry Riven of Eureka, representing the Columbian Bell Committee of Nevada, has issued an address to the patriotic citizens and school children, which the newspapers are requested to notice. It says: "With the hope to establish in the minds of all, and more especially in the developing characters of our children, the precious doctrine of human liberty, is the plan for the creation of a 'Columbian Liberty Bell' in connection with the World's Fair at Chicago, which shall be a duplicate of that at Philadelphia."

It is proposed to place the bell in the most appropriate position in the World's Exhibition and that it be rung at sunrise and sunset, and at 9 o'clock in the morning of anniversaries of important events, and at noon on the anniversaries of the birthdays of the creators of our liberties.

Two kinds of contributions are desired. First, material to be melted into the bell; second, money to pay for the making and care of the bell. It is desired that a contribution be made by the Governor of every State in the Union of something that can be melted into the bell. It is also asked that the owners of mines producing metals that are feasible into the bell contribute something they may have dug from our soil.

As to money contributions the desire is that the largest number of people possible shall have part in creating the bell, and above everything that the children shall not be neglected, as it is desirable that every child in the land should have a penny or more in it. It is also proposed to have manufactured out of the same bell material a number of smaller bells, suitable for schoolhouse and family use, of the same model as the liberty bell, and bearing the same mottoes, which bells are to be presented to every school, society or family contributing \$10 to the fund.

It is earnestly hoped that Nevada, with her great variety and store of materials, will have an important part in the undertaking, and that the well known patriotism and public spirit of her citizens will be exemplified by their prompt action and responses. School teachers are especially urged to interest their pupils in this question and help them in the selection of material. Every contribution, however great or trivial, will be credited to the person sending it.

All gifts of metals should be suitably marked, indicating what event, if any, the article represents, together with the name of the contributor, and forwarded immediately to I. C. A. Whitmore, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express agent, Eureka, Nevada. The bells will be cast April 30th, and contributions should be sent to Mr. Whitmore not later than April 20th.

Died Away From Home.

Pete Murray, a young man well known in Reno, departed from here about a month ago for Williams, Arizona, to accept a position with R. B. Casey, formerly of the Wheeland Brewery. Yesterday Mrs. Margaret Murray, his mother, received a telegram from Hugh Campbell conveying the sad intelligence of Pete's death that morning.

Deceased was about 20 years of age, and his mother and two brothers, John and William, reside in Reno. The telegram did not state his last sickness, but a letter received some few days ago stating that he was suffering from an attack of pneumonia, leads to the belief that it was from this disease he died. The unexpected news of his death has cast a gloom over the family.

Pete was a jovial, open-hearted young man and had many friends in Reno who will be deeply grieved to learn of his sudden death.

All persons desiring to be examined under the Civil Service rules as to their qualifications for postal clerks, teachers in Indian schools or departmental clerks are requested to appear at the court house at 9 a. m. Tuesday, April 4th, and bring their own writing materials.

Arrangements have been made with Reményi, the world's greatest musician, to appear with his company at McKissick's Opera House Saturday evening, April 23d. The management authorizes the statement that the company will not leave on the 9:30 train the night it appears in Reno.

BUSINESS, LOCAL AND NEWS ITEMS

Fine eastern hams and Bacon at W. S. Bailey's.

For fine boots and shoes go to H. F. Pavolo.

Hot punch at Kerth's every day, ten cents with beer.

A full line of Ferry & Co.'s seeds at W. Fininger's drug store.

Anything desired in the smokers line can be had at Marcus Fredrick's.

Jack Goffrey serves a first-class meal and fresh oysters in every style at the Palace Restaurant. Meals at all hours.

Go to the Palace Bakery for fresh whole-some bread, cakes, pies and candies.

McCullough has the largest stock of D. M. Ferry & Co.'s seeds ever brought to Reno.

For rough or chapped skin use Myrtle Balm, 25 cents. Fininger's, Virginia street.

Plumbing, tinning and pipe work done at the lowest possible prices by Lange & Schmitt.

Buy your garden and flower seeds from W. Fininger, who has the largest variety in town.

After shaving or exposure to cold use Myrtle Balm, 25 cents. Fininger's, Virginia street.

Take your prescriptions to Fininger's pharmacy, Virginia street. Pure drugs at lowest prices.

A fine stock of ladies' and gents' chest protectors at lowest prices. Fininger's, Virginia street.

Lovers of a good cigar go to the Monarch and get one of Herman Hyman's Cuban Blossoms.

Alfalfa, timothy, red top, blue grass, mammoth red and white clover seed at McCullough's Drug Store.

Kumys—The finest remedy for indigestion, and a pleasant beverage, can be obtained in pint siphon bottles at McCullough's Drug Store.

Stationery, cutlery, notions, also gentlemen's underwear and hats at A. Nelson's on Virginia street. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

The Palace Hotel, which is well and favorably known to every old Nevadaan, is being conducted as usual by that veteran landlord, Al White, who spares neither pains nor purse to provide for the comfort and convenience of guests.

For Over Fifty Years

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used millions of mothers for their children's colic, teething, if disturbed at night and broken of their rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children's teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Deposed upon it mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhea, regulates the Stomach, and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums, reduces Inflammation, and gives Bane and Energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children's teething is the best and in the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup." 6622114

Tobacco Users Smile Sometimes

When told that tobacco hurts them; they wince never do, because shattered nerves, weak eyes, chronic catarrh and lost manhood, tell the story. If your husband smokes tobacco, you want him to quit, post yourself about No-to-bac, the wonderful, harmless, guaranteed tobacco habit cure, by sending for our little book titled: "Don't Tobacco Spit and Smoke Your Life Away," mailed free. Drug stores generally sell No-to-bac. THE STERLING REMEDY CO., Indiana Mineral States, Indiana.

Reno Guard.

The annual election of officers of the Reno Guard will be held on Monday, April 3, 1893. By order, A. C. HELMOLD, 27mlw Captain Commanding.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.

## THE PALACE

Dry Goods and Carpet House.  
SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

ARRIVAL OF EARLY SPRING GOODS

NOVELTIES IN SILKS, DRESS GOODS, SATEENS, Challies, Flannelettes, Gingham, Percales, White Goods, Veilings, Laces, Trimmings, Buttons, Gloves, Hosiery, Ribbons, Etc.

New Lace Curtains, Portiers, Table Covers, New Carepts, Linoleum, Window Shades, Etc.

An Entire New line of All Silk WINDSOR TIES, 25 CTS. EACH, worth 50 Cts. Our customers are respectfully informed that notwithstanding the advancing state of the market, OUR PRESENT LOW PRICES WILL BE MAINTAINED throughout the season.

New Goods Arriving Daily.

The Palace Dry Goods House

Country orders receive prompt and careful attention.

"FINE AND RELIABLE GOODS SOLD CHEAP."

THE WHITE HOUSE ADVERTISEMENT

## THE WHITE HOUSE!

Has Received an Immense Stock of

## Fall and Winter CLOTHING,

GENTS'

Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes.

And a Full Line of Youths', Boys', and Children's Clothing.

We are exhibiting the finest line of Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods, ever brought to Nevada, and we are selling them at Lowest Prices.

We have received a full line of

LILLY BRACKETT

Fine Men's Boots and Shoes; also

Buckingham & Hecht's Boots and Shoes, the Best

Foot-Wear in the Market Every Pair Warranted.

Don't Fail to Inspect Our Stock of FURNISHING GOODS, it is complete and will be sold at Prices that Duty Compulsion

Our assortment of Silk Handkerchiefs, Neckwear, Gloves, Collars, Cuffs, etc., is the largest, the latest, and choicest that the market affords.

Our stock of Fine Hats is the largest and best ever brought to this city. We are sure to satisfy you in color, style and price. J. B. Stetson & Co.'s hats, best quality, only \$4.50.

Trunks and Valises too Numerous to Mention.

COUNTRY OR IS SOLICITED.

## THE WHITE HOUSE

ABRAHAM BROS. Props.  
19 Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

Branch Store, 109 Main Street, Walla Walla, Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE, 121 SANSONE STREET.

MARCUS FREDRICK,

Imported and Domestic Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobaccos.

Depot for Eyeglasses Of Rubber or Glass, with rubber or steel and skilfully fitted to any eyes.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY REPAIRED

WITH SKILL AND CARE.

NEXT DOOR TO W. O. H. MARTIN.....COMMERCIAL ROW

Our New Spring Goods!

LATEST DRESS GOODS!

Novelties in Material and Colors.

PLAID SILKS TO MATCH, The body of the dress being predominant in fashion.

Our Sateens, Challies, and India Mulls

Are of Exquisite Designs, and we Offer

Bargains in All Kinds of House Furnishing Goods.

S. EMRICH, FOR

NEVADA CASH DRY GOODS AND CARPET STORE